

Republic of the Philippines **DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY**

DEPARTMENT CIRCULAR NO. _OC 2011 - 02 - 0001

MANDATORY USE OF BIOFUEL BLEND

WHEREAS, Section 5.2 of Republic Act No. 9367 or the "Biofuel's Act of 2006" provides:

"Within four years from the effectivity of this Act, the NBB created under this Act is empowered to determine the feasibility and thereafter recommend to DOE to mandate a minimum of ten percent (10%) blend of bioethanol by volume into all gasoline fuel distributed and sold by each and every oil company in the country."

WHEREAS, the Department of Energy (DOE) recognizes and adheres to the policy, objectives and mandate of the Biofuels Act of 2006;

WHEREAS, after extensive public consultation with all stakeholders in 2009-2011, including scientific tests and studies conducted by technical experts, the National Biofuels Board (NBB) established the viability of implementing the general mandate of ten percent (10%) for bioethanol sold and distributed by every oil company under specific terms and conditions;

WHEREAS, in a resolution dated February 3, 2011, the NBB recommended to the DOE the implementation of the general mandate of ten percent (10%) blend of bioethanol for gasoline fuel under specific terms and conditions and the conduct of further public consultation to determine the feasibility of increasing the current two percent (2%) blend for biodiesel;

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of all the foregoing, the DOE hereby issues, adopts and promulgates the following mandatory use of biofuel blend:

- Section 1. **Scope and Application.** This Circular shall apply to all participants in the downstream oil industry and the local biofuel producers.
- Section 2. Adherence to Declared State Policy. By this Circular, the DOE strictly adheres to the importance and significance of the objective of the Biofuels Act of 2006 to mandate the use of biofuels as a measure to, among others, develop and utilize indigenous renewable and sustainably-sourced clean energy sources to reduce dependence on imported oil, mitigate toxic and greenhouse gas emissions, increase rural employment and income and ensure availability of alternative and renewable clean energy without any

detriment to the natural ecosystem, biodiversity and food reserves of the country. All downstream oil industry participants and bioethanol producers are enjoined to strictly comply with the provisions of this Circular.

Section 3. Bioethanol Blend.

- 3.1 **Ten Percent (10%)**. The ten percent (10%) blend of bioethanol by volume into all gasoline fuel distributed and sold by each and every oil company in the country, subject to certain exempt gasoline grades, shall commence beginning August 6, 2011. This transition period shall allow all oil companies to put in place appropriate adjustments and logistics, including blending methodologies and facilities at their respective refineries, depots and blending facilities that are in accordance with duly accepted international standards and the Philippine National Standards (PNS).
- 3.2 **Exempt Gasoline Grades.** From August 6, 2011 until full implementation on February 6, 2012, the following gasoline grades as determined in accordance with the PNS, shall be exempt from the mandatory ten percent (10%) blend of bioethanol: (a) Regular Gasoline with minimum research octane number (RON) of 81 but only for use by off-road engines like farm machineries, threshers, irrigation pumps, power tillers and small motorized bancas; (b) Regular Gasoline with minimum RON of 87 but only for use by motorcycles; and (c) Premium Plus Gasoline with minimum RON of 97.
- 3.3 **Full Implementation**. On February 6, 2012, all gasoline fuels distributed and sold by each and every oil company in the country shall contain a minimum of ten percent (10%) blend of bioethanol by volume pursuant to the PNS without any exempt gasoline grades.
- 3.4 **Local Bioethanol Production.** Pursuant to the objective to develop and utilize indigenous renewable and sustainably-sourced clean energy sources to reduce dependence on imported oil, accredited local bioethanol producers are enjoined to maximize their production to meet the increasing local demand of bioethanol.
- 3.5 **Mandatory NBB Review.** Within 30 days before February 6, 2012, the NBB shall review circumstances surrounding the full implementation of the ten percent (10%) bioethanol blend, including domestic supply and availability of locally-sourced bioethanol component and international and local prices of bioethanol, to determine economic viability of the mandate, as well as updated studies for its local technical viability.

Section 4. Biodiesel Blend.

- 4.1 **Full Compliance.** Upon the determination by the NBB, the mandate under the Biofuels Act of 2006 for the mandated two percent (2%) blend of biodiesel by volume pursuant to the PNS has been sufficiently achieved and complied with.
- 4.2 **Public Consultations.** Consistent with the recommendation of the NBB and considering the supply of local biodiesel production in excess of local requirements, the DOE, together with the NBB, shall conduct further public consultations in 2011 to determine the feasibility of further increasing the current biodiesel blend.
- Section 5. **Effectivity and Publication**. This Circular shall be effective immediately upon its publication in two (2) newspapers of general circulation and shall remain in effect until revoked.

Fort Bonifacio, Taguig City, Metro Manila, February 6, 2011.

JOSÉ RENE D. ALMENDRAS Secretary